

Senior Secondary Course

PAINTING THEORY







NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF OPEN SCHOOLING

(An autonomous institution under Ministry of Education, Govt. of India) A-24-25, Institutional Area, Sector-62, NOIDA-201309 (U.P.) Website: www.nios.ac.in, Toll Free No: 18001809393

ISBN 978-81-959337-6-1 (Book-1)

ISBN 978-81-959337-7-8 (Book-2)

ISBN 978-81-19479-00-9 (Book-3)

Printed on 70 GSM NIOS Water Mark Paper.

© National Institute of Open Schooling

Reprint : July, 2024 (3,000 copies)

Published by the Secretary, National Institute of Open Schooling, A-24/25, Institutional Area, Sector-62, NOIDA-201309 and Printed at M/s Saraswati Offset Printers Pvt. Ltd., A-5, Naraina Indl. Area, Phase-II, New Delhi.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Prof. Saroj Sharma

Chairperson

National Institute of Open Schooling NOIDA (UP)

Dr. Rajiv Kumar Singh

Director (Academic)

National Institute of Open Schooling NOIDA (UP)

Dr. Sandhya Kumar

Deputy Director (Academic) National Institute of Open Schooling NOIDA (UP)

CURRICULUM COMMITTEE

Prof. Pawan Sudhir

Professor and Head Department of Education in Art and Aesthetic

NCERT. New Delhi

Mr. Satish Sharma

Director, Shilpa Bharti Institute of Fine Arts and Craft South Patel Nagar Market

New Delhi

Dr. Naman Ahuja

Associate Professor JNU, Delhi

Dr. Jyotsna Tiwari

Professor

Department of Education in Art

and Aesthetic, NCERT

New Delhi

Mrs. Binu Choudhary Principal

Nutan Marathi

Senior Secondary School, Delhi

Mr. Mrinmoy Barna

PGT Painting

Raisina Bengali School Mandir Marg, New Delhi

Mrs. Aprajita Roy

Art Teacher

RPVV, Gandhi Nagar

Delhi

Dr. Babita Chauhan

Drawing Teacher SKV Madanpur Khadar

New Delhi

Dr. Anil Dhengle Surya

Senior Artist

Home Ministry, Delhi

Dr. Sarbadaman Mishra

Associate Professor Govt. College Ajmer

Ajmer

Mrs. Sanchita Bhattacharjee

Senior Executive Officer and

Course Coordinator Performing Arts Education

NIOS, NOIDA

COURSE WRITERS

Mr. Joy Roy Choudhary

PGT Painting

Airforce Bal Bharti Public School

New Delhi

Mr. Mustak Khan

Drawing Teacher

Retd. Deputy Director

Mrs. Aprajita Roy

Art Teacher

RPVV, Gandhi Nagar

Mr. Mukul Garg

Retd. Art Director Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.

Delhi

Delhi

Dr. Gitika Gupta

Art Educationist Indirapuram

Ghaziabad

Dr. Babita Chauhan

SKV Madanpur Khadar

Craft Museum

New Delhi

New Delhi

Mr. Satish Sharma

Director, Shilpa Bharti

Institute of Fine Arts and Craft

South Patel Nagar Market

New Delhi

Mr. Depty Singh

Drawing Teacher

Govt. Boys Senior Secondary

School, Delhi

Mrs. B.M. Chaudhary

Visiting Lecturer (Retd.)

College of Art New Delhi

EDITORS

Prof. Y.S. Alone

Professor in Visual Studies School of Arts and Aesthetics College of Art, New Delhi Department of History

Jawaharlal Nehru University

New Delhi

Prof. K.M. Choudhary

Former HOD

Dr Savita Kumari Associate Professor

of Art National Museum

Institute, New Delhi

Mrs. Sanchita Bhattacharjee

Senior Executive Officer and

Course coordinator

Performing Arts Education

NIOS, NOIDA

A WORD WITH YOU

Dear Learner

National Institute of Open Schooling welcomes you to the Senior Secondary Course in Painting and hopes you will enjoy your learning Open and Distance Learning Mode about education. Painting is an interesting medium which aptly lets you express yourself through notes and rhythm. This course will provide a deep insight into Drawing and Painting and help you develop your aesthetic sense along with its basic knowledge. The course is comprised of theory and practical aspects of Painting and will carry 40 marks and 60 marks, respectively, in the examination / assessment. The study material prepared especially for you is quite interesting and comprehensive. These courses are divided into 07 riveting modules. This course will provide adequate knowledge of theory, practical and guide book. Book One emphasising art history from early, medieval and contemporary Indian and Western. You will also be familiarised with the contribution of various personalities to understand the diverse forms and compositions in the field of art, with an understanding of different styles and techniques. You will be able to develop your style. In the Book Two, Practicals for the course, covers vivid methods and techniques which enables you to experiment and learn. Classes for the same will be conducted at your study center. In the Book Three (Guide Book) helps you to navigate different Art Materials with instructions.

NIOS is happy to introduce MOOCs (Massive Open Online Courses) through SWAYAM platform initiated by the Ministry of Education, Govt. of India. Major subjects of the Secondary courses have been developed as MOOCs, including video lecturers, and discussion forums are available on SWAYAM. You must register and enrol at www.swayam.gov.in to access quality videos. NIOS also telecasts live programmes and interactions from 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m. (Monday – Friday) on E-Vidya channels 10 and 12.

We hope you will enjoy learning Painting with us. Feel free to give your suggestions in the Feedback Form attached at the end of this book.

With best wishes.

Course Committee

HOW TO USE THE STUDY MATERIAL

Congratulation! You have accepted the challenge of being a self-learner. NIOS is with you at every step and has developed the material in *Painting* with the help of a team of experts, keeping you in mind. A format supporting independent learning has been followed. If you follow the instructions given, you will be able to get the best out of this material. The relevant icons used in the material will guide you. These icons have been explained below for your convenience.

Title: This will give a clear indication of the contents within.

Introduction: This will introduce you to the lesson.

Objectives: These statements explain what you are expected to learn from the lesson.

Notes: Each page carries an empty space in the side margins for you to write important points or make notes.

Intext Questions: Very short answer self-check questions are asked after every section, the answers are given at the end of the lesson. These will help you to check your progress. Do solve them. Successful completion will allow you to decide whether to proceed further or go back and learn again.

Activity: This is a creative way of learning through different activities. You will express yourself through actions and learn the concepts in an interesting manner.

What You Have Learnt: This is the summary of the main points of the lesson. It will help in recapitulation and revision.

Learning Outcomes: It explains what you have achieved from the lessons.

Terminal Questions: These are long and short questions that provide an opportunity to practice for a clear understanding of the whole topic.

Answers to Intext Questions: These will help you to know how correctly you have answered the questions.















COURSE OVERVIEW

Module 1: Historical Appreciation of Indian Painting and Sclulpture

- 1. Prehistoric Painting of India
- 2. Painting of Indus Valley Civilization
- 3. Ajanta and Post Ajanta Painting
- 4. Sculpture of Indus Valley Civilization
- 5. Mauryan and Post Mauryan Art

Module 2: Historical Appreciation of Indian Contemporary and Miniature Art

- 6. Medieval Period Painting
- 7. Mughal Painting
- 8. Pahari Painting
- 9. South Indian Painting
- 10. Company School of Painting
- 11. Contemporary Art and Artist

Module 3: Method and Material used in Drawing and Painting

- 12. Fresco and Tempera in Indian Art
- 13. Drawing and Painting with Dry Medium
- 14. Mural and Printing

Module 4: Tribal and Folk Art in India

15. Folk and Tribal Art

Module 1: Nature and Object Study

- 1. Nature Study with Pencil and Colour
- 2. Still Life with Shading
- 3. Portraiture

Module 2: Creating Different Composition, Poster and Texture

- 4. Creative Forms of Composition
- 5. Poster Making
- 6. Creating Texture and Printing

Module 3: Making of Collage, Graphics and Folk Art form

- 7. Collage Making
- 8. Applied Art: Graphic Design
- 9. Creative Design with Reference to Tribal and Folk Art

- 1. Nature Study with Pencil and Color
- 2. Still Life with Shading
- 3. Portraiture
- 4. Creative Forms of Composition
- 5. Poster Making
- 6. Creating Texture and Printing
- 7. Collage Making
- 8. Graphic Design Manual and Digital
- 9. Creative Design with Reference to Tribal and Folk Art



CONTENTS

Module 1	: Historical Appreciation of Indian Painting and Sclulpture						
1.	Prehistoric Painting of India	1					
2.	Painting of Indus Valley Civilization	9					
3.	Ajanta and Post Ajanta Painting	21					
4.	Sculpture of Indus Valley Civilization	32					
5.	Mauryan and Post Mauryan Art	41					
Module 2	2: Historical Appreciation of Indian Contemporary and Miniature Art						
6.	Medieval Period Painting	53					
7.	Mughal Painting						
8.	Pahari Painting	75					
9.	South Indian Painting	89					
10.	Company School of Painting	100					
11.	Contemporary Art and Artist	109					
Module 3	3: Method and Material used in Drawing and Painting						
12.	Fresco and Tempera in Indian Art	127					
13.	Drawing and Painting with Dry Medium	138					
14.	Mural and Printing	149					
Module 4: Tribal and Folk Art in India							
15.	Folk and Tribal Art	163					
	(i) Curriculum (ii) Feedback Form	179 185					
Note: Th	ne syllabus has been bifurcated into two sections:						
I. Lessons for the Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA)II. Lessons for public examination question paper							
The detai	ls of the different sections are on next page.						

Bifurcation of Syllabus

Painting Course (332)

Total no. of Lessons=15								
MODULE (No. & name)		TMA (40%)		Public Examination (60%) No. of lessons-10				
		No. of lessons-5						
1.	Historical Appreciation of Indian Painting and Sculpture	L-4 L-5	Sculpture of Indus Valley Civilization Mauryan and Post Mauryan Art	L-1 L-2 L-3	Prehistoric Painting of India Painting of Indus Valley Civilization Ajanta and Post Ajanta Painting			
2.	Historical Appreciation of Indian Contemporary and Miniature Art	L-7 L-9	Mughal Painting South Indian Painting	L-6 L-8 L-10 L-11				
3.	Method and Material used in Drawing and Painting	L-13	Drawing and Painting with Dry Medium		Fressco and Tempera in Indian Art Mural and Printing			
4.	Tribal and Folk Art in India			L-15	Folk and Tribal Art			

For Sample Question Paper please visit NIOS website : www.nios.ac.in

MODULE - 1

HISTORICAL APPRECIATION OF INDIAN PAINTING AND SCLULPTURE

- 1. Prehistoric Painting of India
- 2. Painting of Indus Valley Civilization
- 3. Ajanta and Post Ajanta Painting
- 4. Sculpture of Indus Valley Civilization
- 5. Mauryan and Post Mauryan Art