

NATIONAL SONG



Notes

'Vande Mataram' is the National song of India written by Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay in 1882. Originally it was in two languages Bengali and Sanskrit. National song is sung on any National occasion. This song inspired freedom fighters a lot during the Indian Independence movement. It was first sung in 1896 in a political meeting of Indian National Congress. The song shares the same status as the National Anthem 'Jana Gana Mana' barring certain official dictates. The phrase 'Vande Mataram' itself was mantra of revolutionaries and nationalist leaders during the country's struggle for freedom. The poem features in Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay's patriotic novel 'Ananda math'.



OBJECTIVE

After practicing this lesson the learner will be able to:

- explain the background history of National Anthem and National song;
- state the lyrics of National Anthem and song;
- describe the rules of National Anthem during singing;
- sing the National Anthem and song in a proper laya and rhythm.

Vande Mataram

Vande maataram..
 vande maataram..
 maataram..
 sujalaam sufalaam malayaj sheetalaam
 sasyashyaamalaam maataram vande..
 shubhrajyotsna pulakit yaaminiim
 phulla kusumita drumadal shobhiniim
 suhaasinim sumadhura bhaashhinim sukhadaam varadaam
 maataram.. vande maataram

—Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay



Notes

		Vande Mataram						Kaherwa Tala	
Sthayi									
X	Sa	0	X	0	X	0	0	X	0
	Re	-Ma	Ma	-Ni	Ma	-Ni	-Ni	ŚaŚa	-
	de	Sma	van	Sma	van	Sma	Sma	ram	S
	de	Sta	de	de	de	de	de	ram	S
	ŚaRe	DhaPa	RePa	GaRe	RePa	GaRe	GaRe	Sa	-Sa
	laS	SS	mala	SS	mala	SS	shis	la	Sm
	ReMa	PaMa	Ma	Pa	Ma	Pa	-Ni	Sa	-
	syashya	Sm	Van	ram	Van	de	Sma	ram	S
	lam	lam	de	ram	de	de	Sta	ram	S



Notes

Antra



INTEXT QUESTIONS 7.1

X	Ma	shu	Pa	bhra	NiDha	NiDha	ShoS	NiNi	Var	-Ni	Sma
0	Ni	Pa	shu	bhra	Ni	Pa	rim	-Ni	Sma	Ša	ram
0	Ni	Pa	shu	bhra	Ni	Pa	rim	-Ni	Sma	Ša	ram
X	NiNi	pula	ReRe	suha	Ša	ram	-	S			
0	ŠaNi	kit	MaGa	Ssi	-	S	-	S			
0	Ša	ya	Re	nim	Ma	van	-Ni	Smi			
X	Ša	nim	ReNi	suma	-Ni	Sma	-	S			
0	-	S	DhaNi	dhura	ŠaNi	sta	-	S			
0	Ni	phulla	DhaPa	bhas	Ša	ram	-	S			
X	NiNi	ku	Dha	-Dha	Sshi	-	S				
0	ŠaNi	sumi	Pa	nim	-	S	-	S			
0	Ša	ta	-	S	-	S	-	S			
X	ŠaRe	druma	MaPa	sukha	Ma	Pa	van	de			
0	ŠaNi	dal	Ni	dam	Pa	de	-	S			

Fill in the blanks

1. Vande Mataram is the _____ song.
2. National song was written in two languages _____ and _____.
3. "Vande Mataran" Song inspired _____ fighters during the Indian _____ congress.



Notes

National Anthem

National Anthem of the India is a song sung by the people of India on National occasions. National Anthem of India starts from “Jana Gana Mana” and ends with Jaya he. It was written in the highly sanskritised language Bengali by Rabindranath Tagore. The lyrics and music of the National Anthem was given by Rabindranath Tagore in 1911. The first stanza of the song was adopted by constituent Assembly of India as the National Anthem on 24 January 1950.

Jana gana mana adhinayaka, jaya he
Bharata bhaagya vidhata,
Punjaba Sindhu Gujarata Maratha
Dravida Utkala Banga
Vindhya Himachala Yamuna Ganga
Uchchhala jaladhi taranga,
Tava shubha naame jaage,
Tava shubha aashisha maage,
Gaahe tava jaya gaatha,
Jana gana mangala daayaka, jaya he
Bhaarata bhaagya vidhata
Jaya he! Jaya he! Jaya he!
Jaya jaya jaya, jaya he!

—Rabindra Nath Tagore



Notes



INTEXT QUESTIONS 7.2

1. Write the starting notes of National Anthem.
2. Who was given the music and lyrics of National Anthem.
3. In the poetry, which stanza was adopted by constituent Assembly of India as the National Anthem.



WHAT YOU HAVE LEARNT

- "Vande Mataram" is the National song of India Written by Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay.
- National Song sung on any National Occasion.
- The phrase Vande Mataram itself was mantra of revolutionaries and nationalist leaders during country's struggle for freedom.
- Jana Gana Mana is the National Anthem of India.
- National Anthem was written in the highly sanskritised language, Bengali by Rabindranath Tagore.



TERMINAL EXERCISE

1. Write the background theme of National Song.
2. Write in brief about the National Anthem.
3. Write the lyrics of the National Anthem.



ANSWERS TO INTEXT QUESTIONS

7.1

1. National
2. Bengali, Sanskrit
3. Freedom, National

7.2

1. Jana Gana Mana Adhinayaka, Jaya he.
2. Rabindranath Tagore.
3. First.



Notes