Economics
(318)

Tutor Marked Assignment

कुल अंक : 20
Max.Marks: 20

Note:
(i) All questions are compulsory. The marks allotted for each question are beside the questions.
(ii) Write your name, enrollment numbers, and subject on the top of the first page of the answer sheet.

Answer any one of the following questions in about 40-60 words.

(a) Every economy in the world has its own characteristics by which it is known or identified as developed or developing economy. In the light of this statement explain the following features of Indian economy:

(See Lesson 1)

1. Low level of per capital income and.

2. High level of capital formation.

(b) “अर्थशास्त्र देश में आर्थिक सशस्त्र और आर्थिक विकास को प्राप्त करने के लिए समझदारी से चुने गए विकल्प के बारे में है।” इस कथन के आलोचक में, आर्थिक सशस्त्र और आर्थिक विकास के बीच अंतर कोजिए॥

(पाठ-3 देखें)
"Economics is all about making smart choices to achieve growth and development in the country". In the light of this statement, distinguish between economic growth and economic development. (See Lesson 3)

2. Answer any one of the following questions in about 40 to 60 words.

(a) Sustainable development can be defined as development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. Keeping this statement in view explain the importance of sustainable development. (Path-3 Exercise)

(b) "Education is an important factor in determining the employability of any person. However sometimes even a highly educated person does not get an employment of her/his choice". Explain the concept of underemployment in the light of given statement. (See Lesson 4)

3. Answer any one of the following questions in about 40 to 60 words.

(a) "Economic data is not very easy to understand and comprehend but with the help of statistics we can arrive at some logical value from such data". Enumerate main functions of statistics in the light of above statement. (Path 5 Exercise)

(b) Statistical data can be systematically organized and presented in the form of tables, graphs and charts. One of such charts is a pie chart or diagram. Explain the steps involved in construction of pie chart. (See Lesson 7)
4. **Answer any one of the following questions in about 100-150 words.**

(a) "One way to collect data is to collect it directly from the respondent. Another way is to adopt the data already collected by someone else." Keeping this statement in mind explain the methods of collecting primary data. (See Lesson 6)

(b) "By comparing the per capita income of India and the United States, we can say that India is a developing economy while United States is a developed economy". Such comparisons are possible only with help of statistical analysis of economic data. Explain the importance of statistics in economics focusing on the given statement. (See Lesson 5)

5. **Answer any one of the following questions in about 100-150 words.**

(a) It is often said that India is a land of villages where majority of its population resides in villages. But, in recent times there has been a shift of population from rural to urban areas. Also, there has been an occupational change from agriculture to industry. Keeping this in view explain the role of agriculture and industry in Indian economy. (See Lesson 1)

(b) आधिकारिक सुधार, आंशिक नीति में बदलाव और उपलब्ध संसाधनों के बेहतर उपयोग से हमारे देश में बेरोजगारी और गरीबी की समस्या को कम करने की उम्मीद है। इस कठिन आलोचक में गरीबी को कम करने और अर्थव्यवस्था में रोजगार उत्पन्न करने के लिए लागू की गयी सरकारी नीतियों और कार्यक्रमों की व्यय्क्षा करें। (पाठ-4 देखें)
Economic reforms, changes in the industrial policy and better utilization of available resources are expected to reduce the problem of unemployment and poverty in our country. In the light of this statement explain government policies and programmes implemented to alleviate poverty and to generate employment in the economy. (See Lesson 4)

6. निम्नलिखित में से किसी एक पर एक परियोजना तैयार करें।

Prepare a project on any one of the following.

(a) सार्थकता, डेटा के संग्रह, प्रस्तुति, विश्लेषण और व्याख्या से संबंधित है लेकिन यह डेटा ज्यादतर उपयोगकर्ता द्वारा एकत्र किया जाता है और फिर सार्थक तरीकों से प्रस्तुत किया जाता है। डेटा को प्रस्तुत करने के तरीकों में से एक आवृत्ति वितरण के माध्यम से है। अपने आस-पास के बच्चों के पास जाएँ और उनमें से कम से कम 30 बच्चों की उम्र रिकॉर्ड करें और फिर अन्य और समावेशी दोनों प्रकार की आवृत्ति वितरण का निर्माण करें।

(b) संयुक्त राष्ट्र के विकास कार्यक्रम (यूएनएडीपी) के अनुसार, मानव विकास को "लोगों की पदार्थ को बढ़ाने की एक प्रक्रिया" के रूप में परिभाषित किया जा सकता है। इसके अलावा, आर्थिक विकास और मानव विकास साथ-साथ चलते हैं। क्या आर्थिक समृद्धि और आर्थिक विकास के लिए मानव विकास आवश्यक है? यदि हैं, तो आर्थिक विकास की प्रक्रिया में मानव विकास के महत्व पर प्रकाश डालें।

According to the United Nation's Development Programme (UNDP) human development may be defined as "a process of enlarging people's choices." Also, economic growth and human development go hand in hand. Is human development necessary for economic growth and economic development? If yes, highlight the importance of human development in the process of economic development. (See Lesson 3)