

Chapter no	Title of the lesson	Skill	Activity
16	TELEVISION PROGRAMME PRODUCTION	Interpersonal Critical thinking	Plan a talk on the topic: Classify the stages of TV programme production; production process of TV programme; uses of equipments for production of programme and key professionals involve in programme production.

Summary;

Television plays an important role in our day to day life. It keep us informed, aware and entertained through its various programmes. All these programmes fulfill our daily communication needs. But do you know what goes behind any television programme production? In any TV programme production various kinds of personnel and equipments are involved in making a television programme live or recorded. From last two decades large audience are watching and liking TV programmes just because of its attractiveness and because of the live examples shown on it. In last two decades, a large number of audience has been connected through this medium of communication. Due to this television industry requires professionals both in terms of (technical and artist) on a large scale.

What is important to know

Television programme production stages :

There are three stages of programme production.

1. Pre Production
2. Production
3. Post Production

Functions of Television programme production stages;

Pre Production (Important)	Production (Important)	Post Production (Important)
Planning before entering the studio or reaching the location	In this stage shooting starts.	This is the third stage of production.
It involves idea generation, research, scripting, discussion with all the crew members and talents (actors).	Directors, crewmembers, camera men, actors and all production staff are on studio or on location.	It is the stage when you got the final stage of programme.
Arrangements of equipments, video/audio tapes or cards, Properties, costumes, set designing or location and book of editing and shifts.	It includes managing all the facilities, handling of talent and crew members and controlling the crowd.	Its include editing the recorded visuals and sounds. Arranging the visuals in a proper sequence.
	In production it is essential to ensure that shooting have no hurdles and solving any problem related on the spot at that time.	<p>It this section use of desired effects of the visuals or text/captions, commentary recording, music/song recoding etc are taken care off.</p> <p>- In this section final assembly of the entire programme is done.</p>

Television production process:

To shoot a television programme, production needs various equipments and talents (Actors and crew members) to operate them for the programme production.

Machinery and Equipment required for production are as follows;

Machinery and Equipments	Function
1. Camera (Camera Man)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The most basic equipment in any and every production is the camera. • Camera is the machine which help to convert what is sees into electrical signals.
2. Light (Light Man)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To provide the television camera with adequate illumination for technically acceptable picture. • It has three types, Key, fill and back light.
3. Microphone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The microphone converts sound waves into electrical energy or the audio signals.
4. Sound recorder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The sound recorder essentially records the sound picked up by the microphone.
5. Vedio tape/ card reader	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Television is an audio-visual medium, need to record both audio visual components. • Audio is recorded on sound recorders while visuals are recorded earlier on vedio tapes but currently use hard disk, micro chips or cards.
6. Post production editing machine (Audio and Vedio editior)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After shoot and record the programme selection process starts . • Those visuals which seem to be most relevant are chosen. • They are Copied onto another videotape or hard disk in specific order. This process is called editing .

Key Professional involved in television production

Producer	Director	Actor	Scriptwriter
Production Assistant	Cameraperson	Anchor	Sound Recorder
Art Director	Property Manager	Floor Manager	Costume Designer

Did you know:

- Planning to enter in studio.
- Coordinating among the television programme production team .
- Final stage of television programme is the essential part of post production.

Extend your Horizon:

- Technology of television has changed very fast in present.
- Mobiles have started replacing the camera.
- Television technology has started to operate through the internet whereas earlier it was operated via cable network or d2h technique.
- People like to watch programmes on television of short duration.

Evaluate yourself:

- Watch “The Kapil Sharma Show” program, list down the various characters name and write the dialogue delivered by them in the programme.
- List any five equipment used for Television programme production.

Maximize your marks:

- Attempt all the exercises given in the lesson.
- Give a brief account of various equipments required for production.